

# DEPLOYING MPC FOR SOCIAL GOOD

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Software & Application  
Innovation Lab

**BOSTON**  
UNIVERSITY

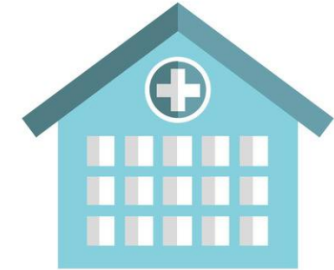
# MPC FOR SOCIAL GOOD



Combating  
Opioid Addiction



Pay Equity



Medical Data  
Sharing



Economic  
Inclusion



Social Science  
Research Sharing



Detecting Serial  
Perpetrators of  
Sexual Misconduct

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# SECURE MULTI-PARTY COMPUTATION (MPC)

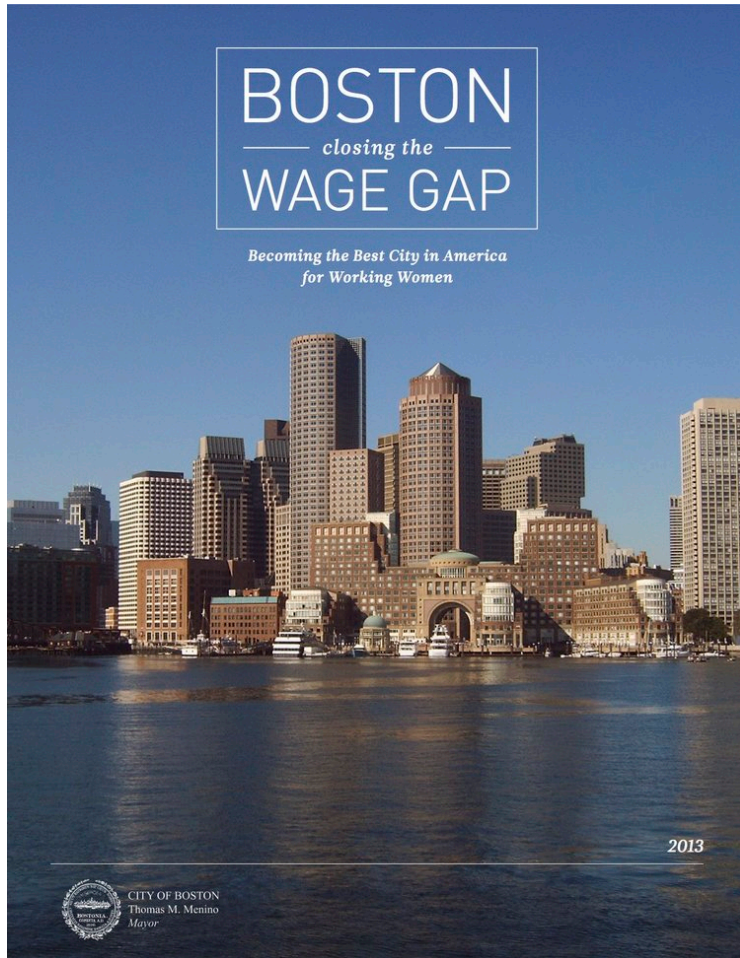
private inputs

$$f(s_1, s_2, s_3) = Z$$

public output

The diagram illustrates the Secure Multi-Party Computation (MPC) process. At the top, the title 'SECURE MULTI-PARTY COMPUTATION (MPC)' is displayed. Below it, the equation  $f(s_1, s_2, s_3) = Z$  is shown. A horizontal bracket above the inputs  $s_1, s_2, s_3$  is labeled 'private inputs'. A vertical line with an upward-pointing arrow from the label 'public output' points to the output  $Z$ .

# CLOSING THE WAGE GAP IN BOSTON

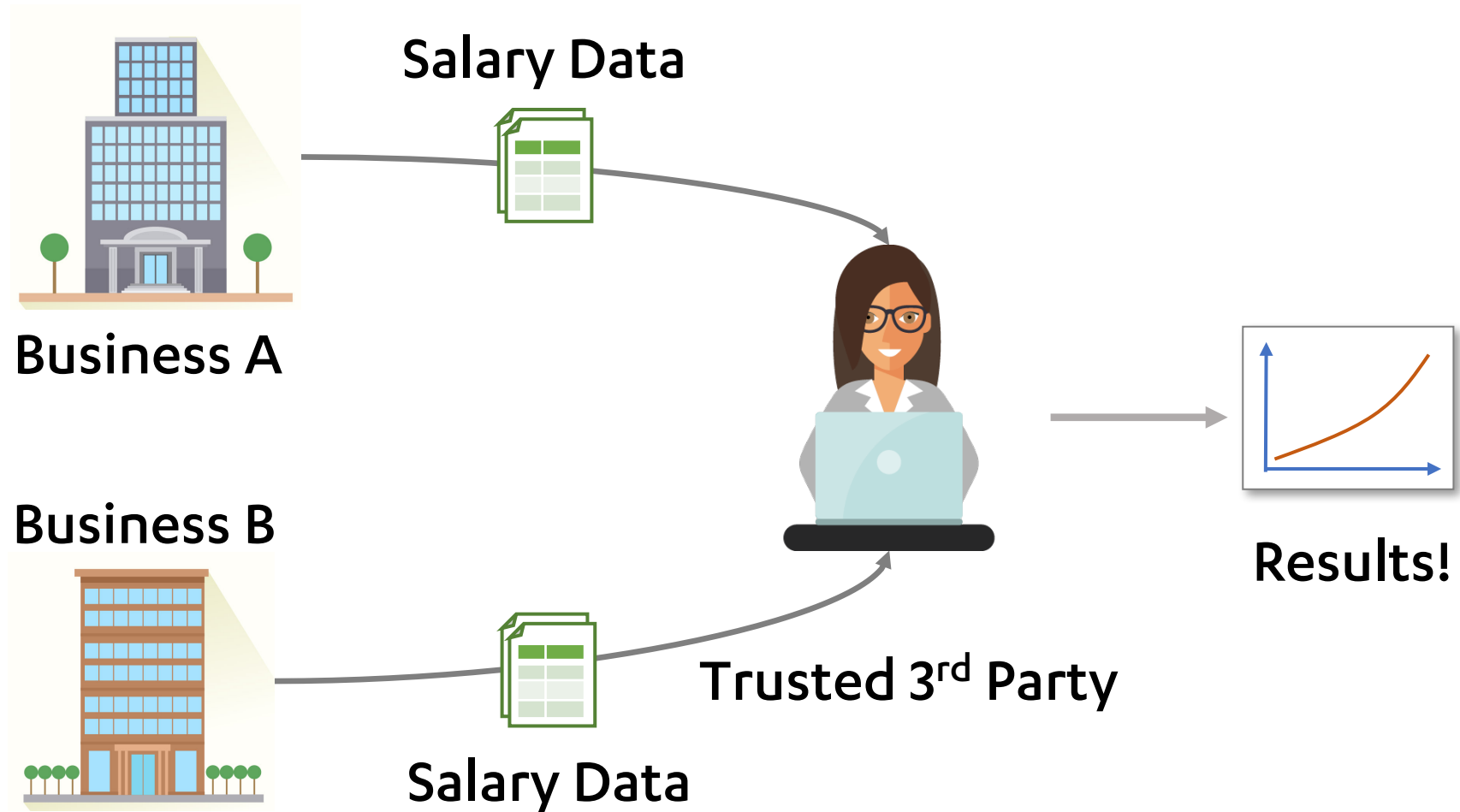


1. Understanding the root causes of the wage gap
2. Closing the gap
3. Evaluating success

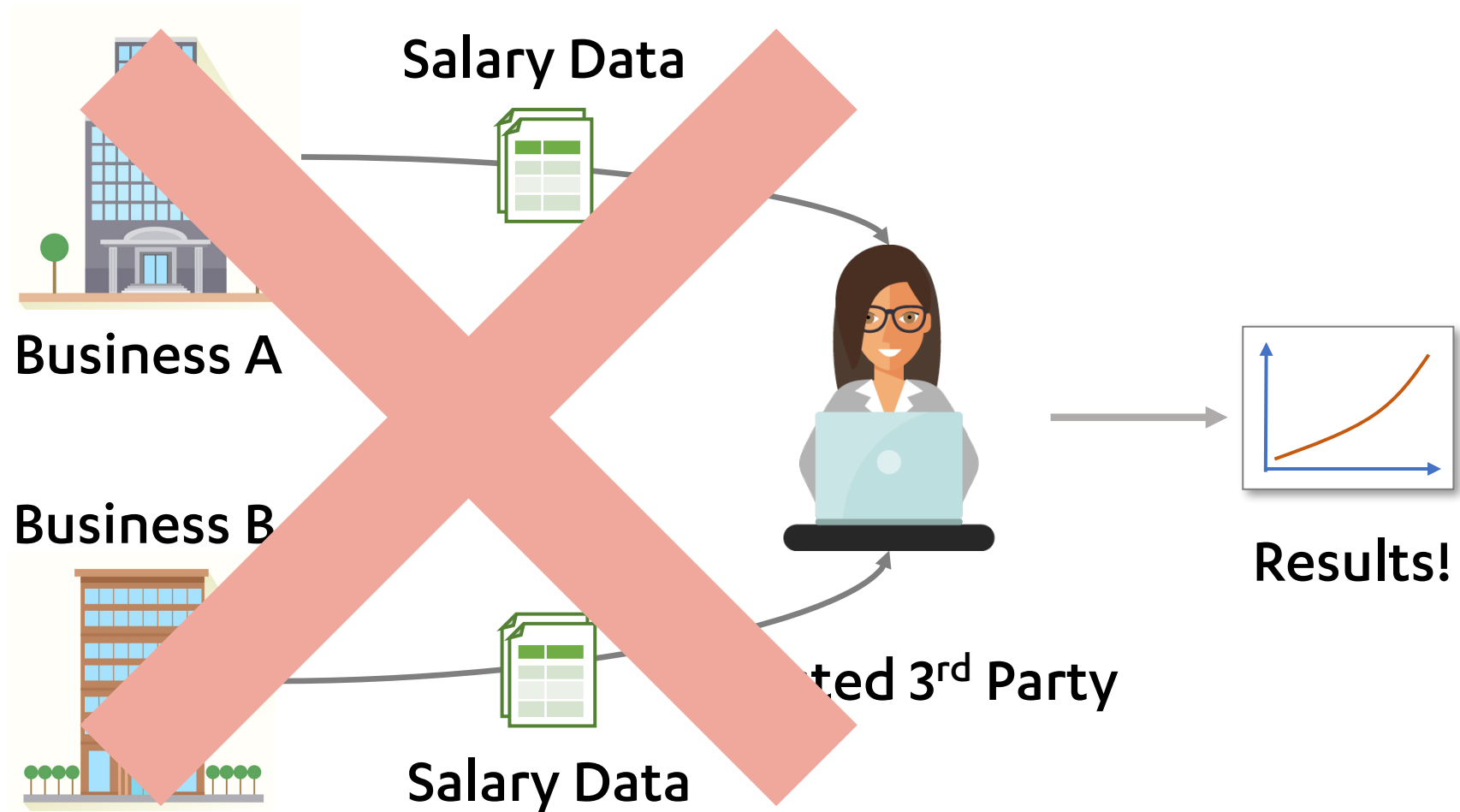


Over 200 Businesses

# ORIGINALLY PROPOSED WORKFLOW



# ORIGINALLY PROPOSED WORKFLOW



# ROLES & CONCERNS



Lawyer



BWWC



HR/Diversity  
Personnel



IT Personnel

# ROLES & CONCERNS



Lawyer  
Liability



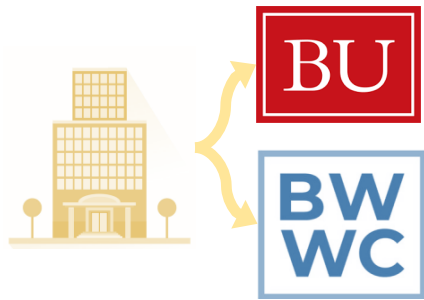
BWWC



HR/Diversity  
Personnel



IT Personnel



# ROLES & CONCERNS



**Lawyer**  
Liability



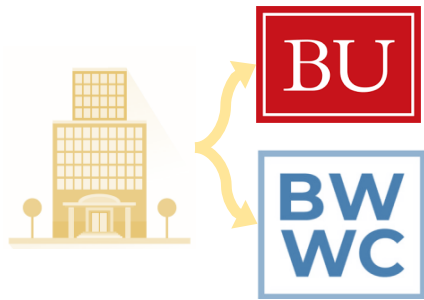
**BWWC**  
Participation



**HR/Diversity**  
Personnel



**IT Personnel**



# ROLES & CONCERNS



# Lawyer Liability



# BWWC

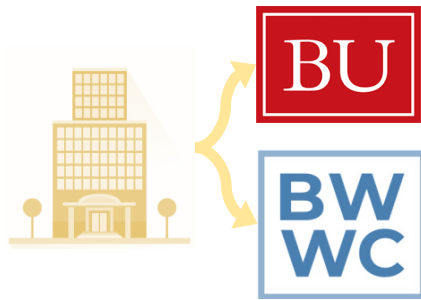
## Participation



HR/Diversity  
Personnel  
Usability



## IT Personnel

[illegible]

# ROLES & CONCERNS



Lawyer  
Liability



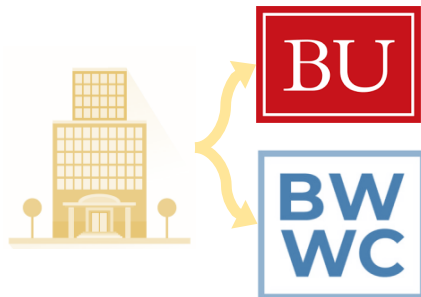
BWWC  
Participation



HR/Diversity  
Personnel  
Usability

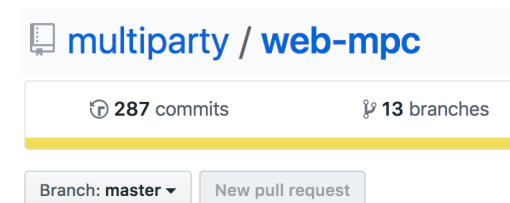


IT Personnel  
Auditability

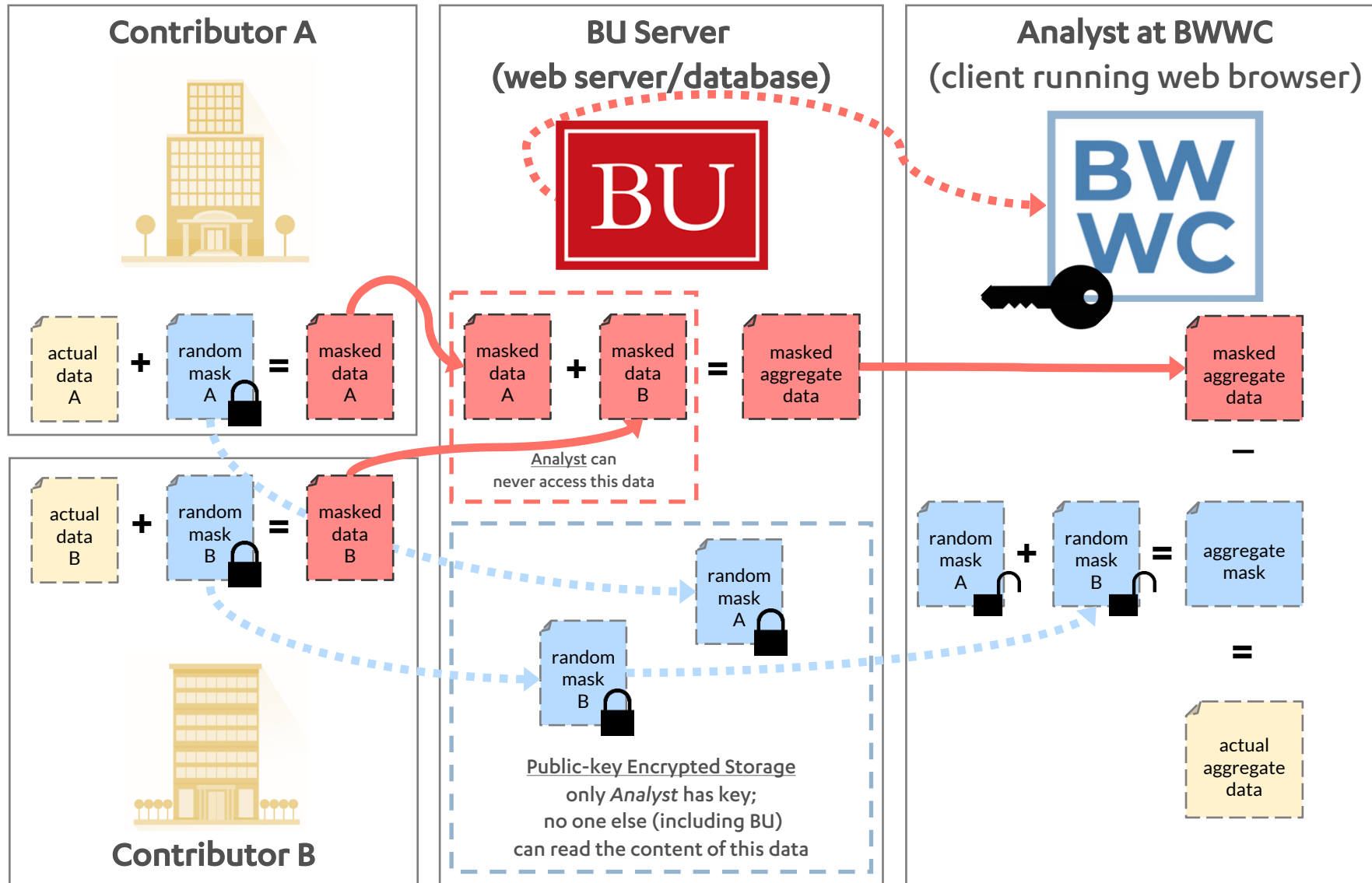


Total Annual Compensation (Dollars)

	Hispanic or Latinx		White		Black/African American		Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander		Asian		American Indian/Alaska Native		Two or More Races (Not Hispanic or Latinx)		Unreported
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
Executive/Senior Level Officials and Managers															
First/Mid-Level Officials and Managers															
Professionals															
Technicians															
Sales Workers															
Administrative Support Workers															
Craft Workers															
Operatives															
Laborers and Helpers															
Service Workers															



# MPC SOLUTION



Input your data

Please make sure your session key and participation code match the ones provided in the email sent to you by the BWWC. Drag and drop your completed template file to encrypt and include your submission in the aggregate data.

Session key

Participation code

Drag and drop your completed template  
file here

—or—

Choose file

Total Annual Compensation (Dollars)

	Hispanic or Latinx		White		Black/African American		Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander		Asian		American Indian/Alaska Native		Two or More Races (Not Hispanic or Latinx)		Unreported	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Executive/Senior Level Officials and Managers																
First/Mid-Level Officials and Managers																
Professionals																
Technicians																
Sales Workers																
Administrative Support Workers																
Craft Workers																
Operatives																
Laborers and Helpers																
Service Workers																

Submit

# ERROR CHECKING

## Verify and submit your data

Please ensure that all data entered is accurate, and confirm that all employees are accounted for by reviewing the total number of employees below.

### Totals Check

	Total Number of Employees		
	Female	Male	All
Total	15905	16390	32295

### Errors

- Invalid session number
- Invalid participation code
- Please answer all Additional Questions

### Submission history

- You have not submitted yet

☐ All data is verified and correct

Submit

Asian		American Indian/Alaska Native		Two or More Races (Not Hispanic or Latinx)	
Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
0	0	0	0	0	0
18	10000000	110	111	112	113
28	29	Warning: Data is too big			
38	39	⛔ Are you sure this value is correct?			
48	49	410	411	412	413

adfs	\$47.00	\$48.00	\$49.00	\$410.00	\$411.00
\$56.00	Invalid Data Entry				
\$66.00	⛔ Please do not input any text or leave any cells blank. If the value is zero, please input zero.				
\$76.00	\$77.00	\$78.00	\$79.00	\$710.00	\$711.00

# USER EXPERIENCE & WEB ANALYTICS

## Answer additional questions

We have included these questions to get instant feedback as to how this process went in order to improve the process in future years.  
Please know that the answers to these questions will be anonymous, and they will be considered separately from the encrypted and aggregated data above.

Which department are you in?

- ☐ Human Resources (e.g. HR Manager, HRIS Manager, Compensation Manager, Talent & Development)
  - ☐ Operations (e.g. Director of Operations)
  - ☐ Diversity (e.g. Chief Diversity Officer)
  - ☐ Upper Management (e.g. COO, CEO, Executive Director)
  - ☐ Other
- 

What kind of HRIS or organizational system does your company/organization use?

- ☐ Large-scale traditional HRIS/HRMS software (e.g. ADP, Workday, PeopleSoft, etc.)
  - ☐ Microsoft Office or similar (e.g. Excel, Microsoft Word, Google Docs)
  - ☐ Other
- 

How easy was it to understand what data was required given the template and instructions?

- ☐ Extremely easy
- ☐ Moderately easy
- ☐ Slightly easy
- ☐ Neither easy nor difficult
- ☐ Slightly difficult

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# MPC ENABLED FOR DATA ANALYSIS



**Boston Women's Workforce Council**  
 100% Talent Data Submission

### Input your data

Please make sure your session key and participation code match the ones provided in the email sent to you by the BWWC. Drag and drop your completed template file to encrypt and include your submission in the aggregate data.

**Session key**

**Participation code**

Drag and drop your completed template file here

#### Number Of Employees

	Hispanic or Latinx		White		Black/African American		Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander		Asian		American Indian/Alaska Native		Two or More Races (Not Hispanic or Latinx)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Executive/Senior Level Officials and Managers														
First/Mid-Level Officials and Managers														
Professionals														
Technicians														
Sales Workers														
Administrative Support Workers														
Craft Workers														
Unemployed														



## BOSTON WOMEN'S WORKFORCE COUNCIL REPORT 2017

	2016	2017
total # of employers	69	114
# employees (1000s)	113	167
% of workforce	11	16
total annual earnings	\$11b	\$15b

# LONGITUDINAL DATA



*“In 2014, we had 38 companies committed to the 100% Talent Compact. Today, that number is over 250. That’s a huge percentage of our workforce committing to include their wage data in our analysis and promote and retain more women.”*

Mayor Martin J. Walsh,  
4th Annual Effective Practices Conference

# IMPROVED DATA GRANULARITY



**BOSTON WOMEN'S WORKFORCE COUNCIL**  
100% TALENT

**LATINA WOMEN IN GREATER BOSTON EARN JUST**

**\$0.49**

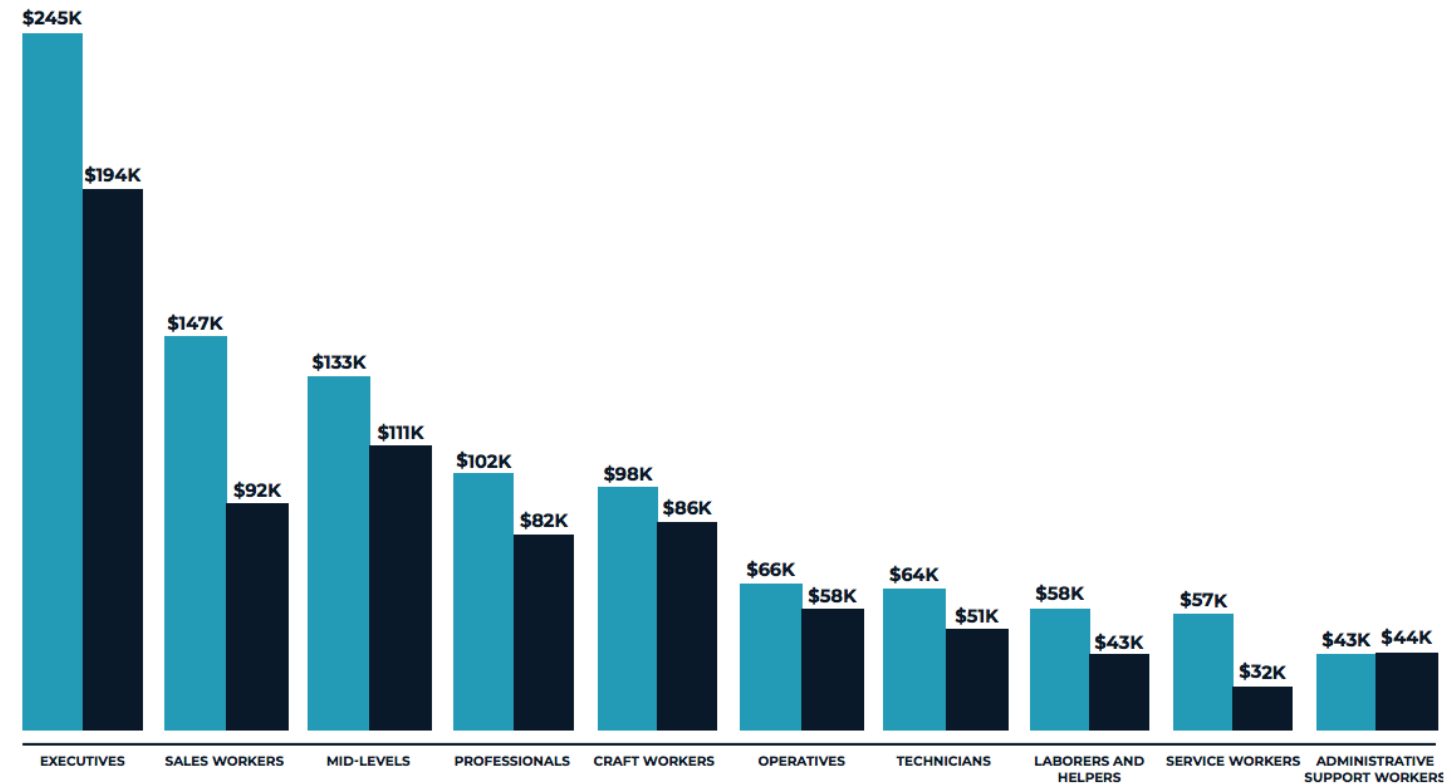
**FOR EVERY DOLLAR WHITE MEN MAKE**

THE BOSTON WOMEN'S WORKFORCE COUNCIL IS COMMITTED TO GENDER EQUITY FOR ALL WOMEN. VISIT OUR WEBSITE AND SIGN THE 100% TALENT COMPACT TODAY.

[WWW.BOSTONWOMENSWORKFORCECOUNCIL.COM](http://WWW.BOSTONWOMENSWORKFORCECOUNCIL.COM)  
#100PERCENTTALENT #EQUALPAYBOS

FIGURE 8: Average compensation by EEO-1 Job Category

■ WOMEN ■ MEN



# FROM DATA TO IMPACT

BOSTON WOMEN'S WORKFORCE COUNCIL

## UPCOMING EVENTS

Thank you for making 2017 a success! We hope to see you at our upcoming events in 2018/19.

**Q4 BRIEFING: WOMEN'S LEADERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS - ACADEMICS AND ACTIVISTS**

**DATE** October 24, 2018  
**TIME** 7:30-9:30AM

**ANNUAL BEST PRACTICES CONFERENCE**

**DATE** December 4, 2018  
**TIME** 8:00-10:30am

**Q1 BRIEFING: TECHNOLOGY GAME CHANGERS**

**DATE** January 31, 2019  
**TIME** 7:30-9:30AM

**SAVE THE DATE**

LOCATIONS TBD

Sign up for our newsletter on our website [bostonwomensworkforcecouncil.com](http://bostonwomensworkforcecouncil.com) for updates!



# SUPPORTING LOCAL MINORITY-OWNED BUSINESSES

## Pacesetters

Data Submission



### Input your data

Please make sure your session key and participation code match the ones provided in the email sent to you by the Greater Boston Chamber of Commerce. Drag and drop your completed template file to encrypt and include your submission in the aggregate data.

**Session key**

**Participation code**

Drag and drop your completed  
template file here

—or—

Choose file

### View your data

Your data will appear here after you drag/drop or browse to find your completed Excel template file above.



### Entered Data

Any red cells indicate an error - click on the cell to see the error message.

Yellow cells indicate the value might be outside of the expected range. Please double-check to make sure the data is correct. You will still be able to submit your data.

For a list of definitions, please [click here](#).

### Amount spent with MBEs

	Value for FY17 in Thousands of Dollars
Dollar Amount Spent with <i>Local</i> MBEs	\$345K
Dollar Amount Spent with <i>State</i> MBEs	\$33K
Dollar Amount Spent with <i>National</i> MBEs	\$200K

# DETECTING SERIAL PERPETRATORS OF SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

6x

more likely to report  
through a school's  
Callisto website than to  
their school or the police

3x

more likely to seek out  
medical and emotional  
support **services** after  
using Callisto

15%

of survivors were **matched**  
with another survivor who  
reported the same  
perpetrator



Identifying information  
about a **survivor** and  
the **accused** can only be  
decrypted by a lawyer  
when **at least 2 users**  
name the same  
perpetrator



## Callisto: A Cryptographic Approach To Detect Serial Predators Of Sexual Misconduct

Anjana Rajan      Lucy Qin      David Archer  
Dan Boneh      Tancrède Lepoint      Mayank Varia

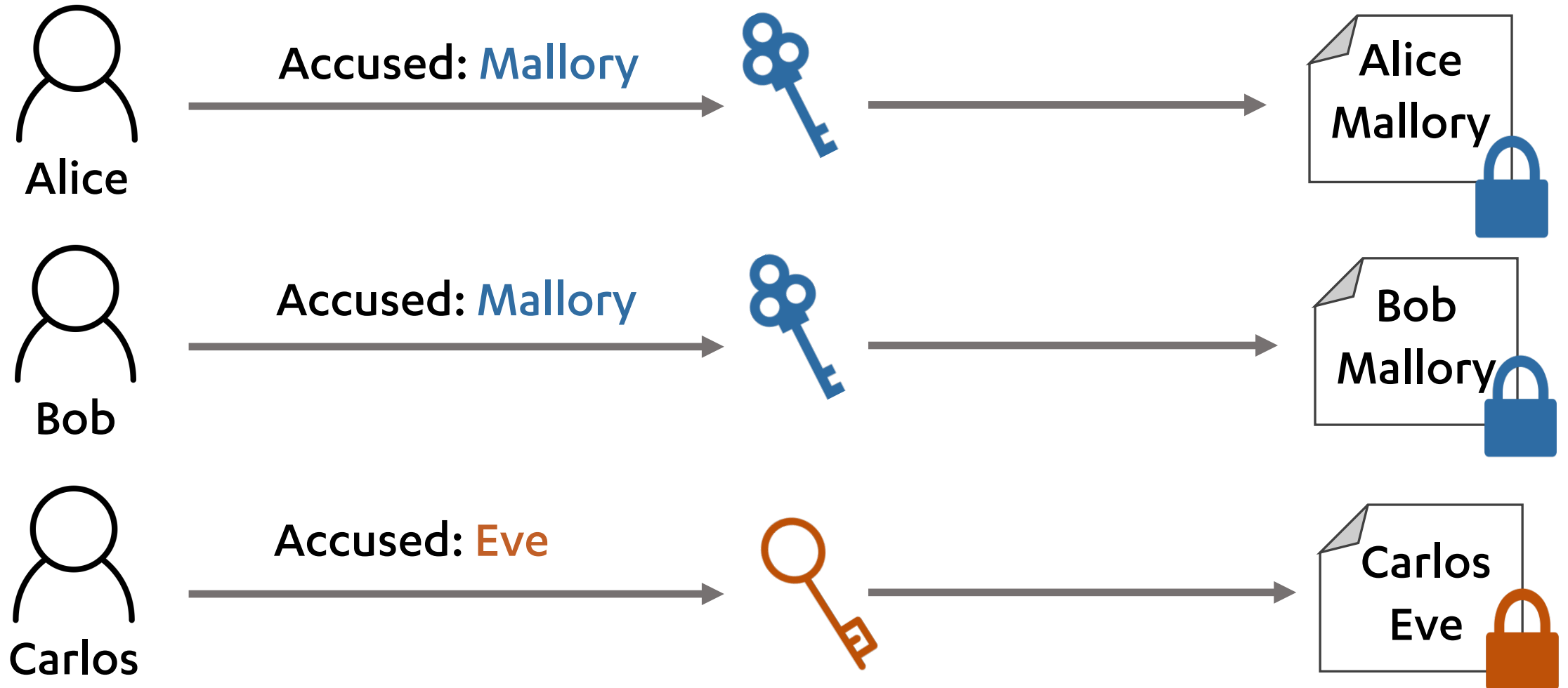
March 29, 2018

Last updated: November 14, 2018

### Abstract

Callisto, a non-profit that has created an online sexual assault reporting platform for college campuses, has expanded its work to combat sexual assault and professional sexual coercion in other industries. In our new product, users will be invited to an online *matching escrow* that will detect repeat perpetrators and create pathways to support for victims. Users of this product enter incident details and perpetrator identities into the escrow. This data can only be decrypted by a Legal Options Counselor (a third-party lawyer vetted by Callisto) when at least one other user enters the identity of the same perpetrator. If perpetrator identities match, each user is assigned a Legal Options Counselor, who will connect users to each other (if appropriate) and help each user determine their best path towards justice. User relationships with Legal Options Counselors are structured so that relevant communications benefit from client-counselor privilege. A combination of client-side encryption, encrypted communication channels, oblivious pseudo-random functions, key federation, and Shamir Secret Sharing keep data encrypted so that only Legal Options Counselors gain access to identifying user submitted data when a perpetrator match is identified. In this paper, we present an informal risk management assessment, threat model, and cryptographic solution overview for our new product. A later paper will provide a formal security analysis and mathematical proofs of our cryptographic scheme.

# DETECTING SERIAL PERPETRATORS OF SEXUAL MISCONDUCT



# DETECTING SERIAL PERPETRATORS OF SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

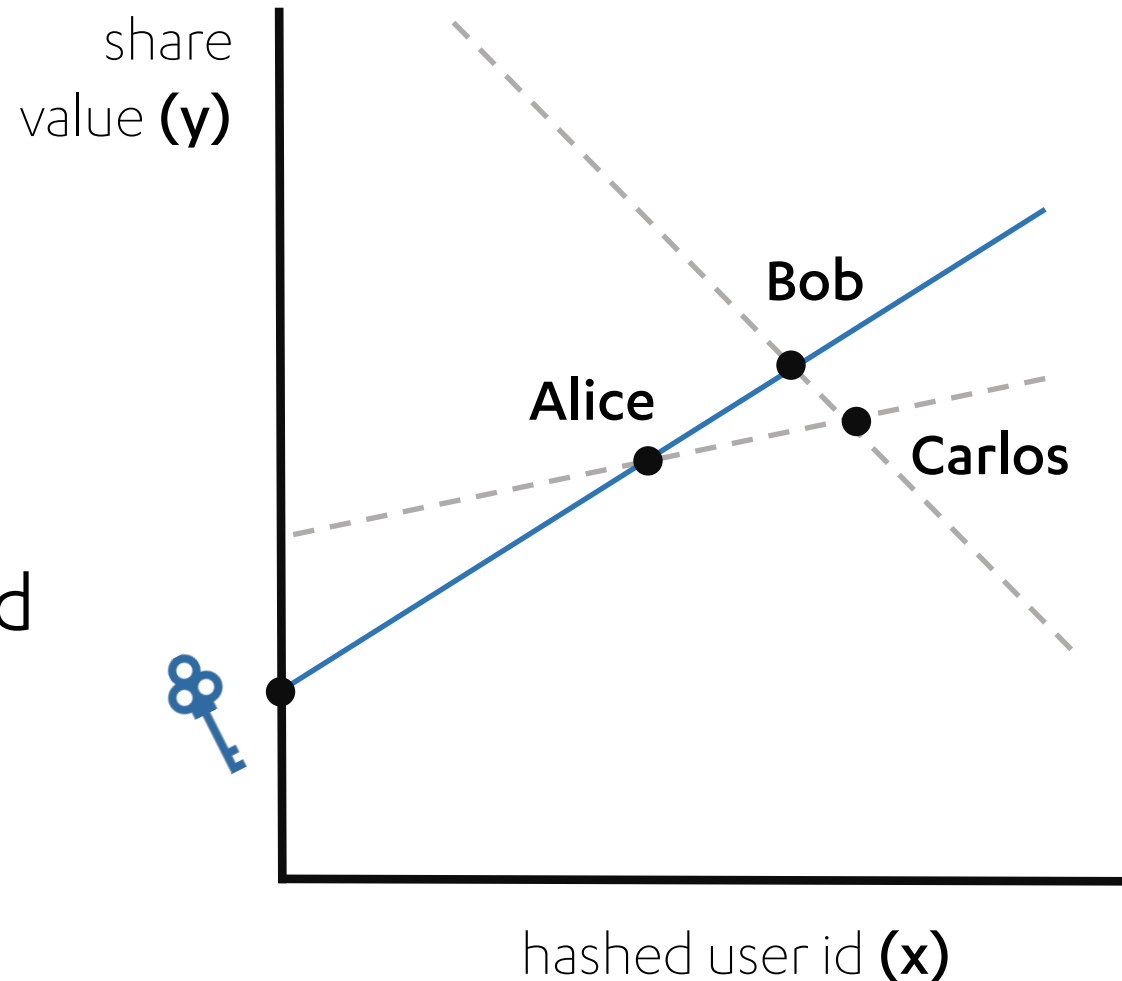
$$y = ax + k$$

slope

hashed user id

key represented as y-intercept

where  $(x, y)$  is a share



# The Callisto Survivor's Guide

## I. Welcome. We believe you.

Before you begin, please know that you are not alone. We have created this guide to share information and resources for survivors of sexual assault, rape, and sexual coercion. We hope that you find it helpful.

We know that this time in your life can be very stressful and that much of the language here may be triggering or upsetting. However, we also hope that you find this guide to be empowering and uplifting. It is written by fellow survivors to remind you that you are surrounded by a community of caring individuals, and that there are many resources available to help you on your journey.

### User Inputs

STEP 1

STEP 2

STEP 3

STEP 4

STEP 5

STEP 6

Our encryption method focuses on several cryptography techniques (our white paper explains these in more detail.) This demo highlights two techniques: **client side encryption** and **Shamir Secret Sharing**.

To begin, enter a user name and perpetrator name. This data will be encrypted with a record key,  $k'$ . Data inputs will not be stored.

ENTER USER NAME

ENTER PERP NAME

next



**/multiparty/umbral**  
**/multiparty/oprf**

# DEPLOYING MPC FOR SOCIAL GOOD



# THANK YOU



multiparty.org  
sail.bu.edu



/multiparty  
/hicsail



@lcyqn  
@bu\_computing  
@hicsail