

Health, Development & Human Rights

Considerations of Justice

As you read the material for our next class, keep the questions below in mind. To answer these questions you will have to reflect critically on what you have read and possibly re-read important passages. Keep in mind that there are two basic kinds of information that you need to look for in the readings:

1. What are the main points or conclusions that an author accepts with respect to a particular issue?
2. What are the reasons, important considerations, and evidence that lead the author to accept that conclusion?

For our purposes, *it is information of the second sort that will be our primary concern* since our most basic task is to *evaluate the reasons and evidence* that are offered to support accepting one possible conclusion about an issue, rather than another.

Although I strongly suggest that you write out brief answers to these questions, you do not have to turn in written responses. You do, however, need to be prepared to speak intelligently about these issues at our next class meeting.

Readings

- Brian Barry, "Humanity and Justice in Global Perspective".

Questions

1. Throughout Brian Barry's paper, he seeks to maintain a distinction between humanitarian aid and aid based on considerations of justice. What is this distinction? What implications does it have for foreign aid?
2. What are the various considerations of justice that Barry examines? Why does he believe that the three forms of justice as reciprocity are not appropriate for global justice? What is justice as equal rights, and what implications does this have for international affairs?