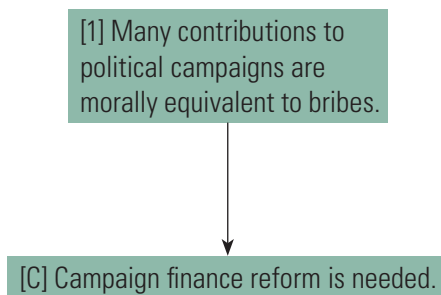


Introduction to Logical Reasoning

Workshop #3: Diagramming Arguments (Solutions)

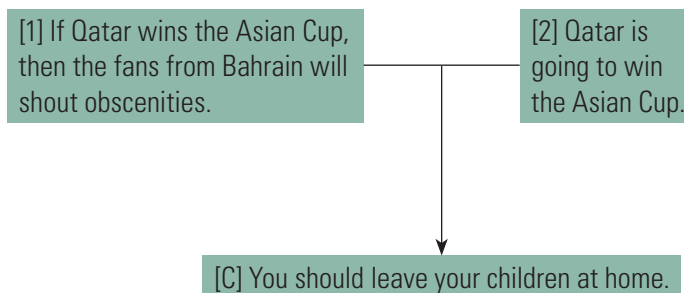
Part I: Each of the following problems presents an argument. For each argument, (1) circle and denote with a C the argument's main conclusion; (2) underline and number each premise and sub-conclusion (if any); and (3) arrange these into an argument map that faithfully represents the argument as given. It is okay if you just put a label into each box and do not write out the full statement. These problems should be fairly straightforward.

1. Campaign finance reform is needed because many contributions to political campaigns are morally equivalent to bribes.



Correctly identifying the conclusion [1] and the premise [1] of the argument. Correctly boxing statements [2] and correctly showing the premise connected to the conclusion by an inference [1] and the direction of that inference [1]. Following directions [1]. No other mistakes [1].

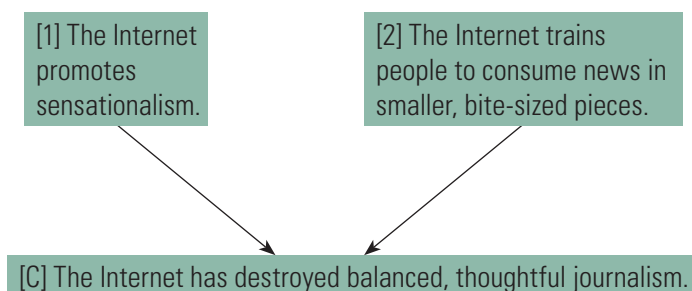
2. If Qatar wins the Asian Cup, then the fans from Bahrain will shout obscenities. So you should leave your children
 1 at home because Qatar is going to win it!
 2



Correctly identifying the conclusion [1] and the premises [2] of the argument. Correctly boxing the statements [3] and correctly showing which premises are connected by an inference [2], the direction of each inference [2], and the pattern of each inference [2]. Following directions [1]. No other mistakes [1].

3. The Internet has destroyed balanced, thoughtful journalism since it promotes sensationalism and trains people
C 1 2
to consume news in smaller, bite-sized pieces.

—Media insiders, interview with Chris Good, Politics, *The Atlantic*, 10 April 2009.

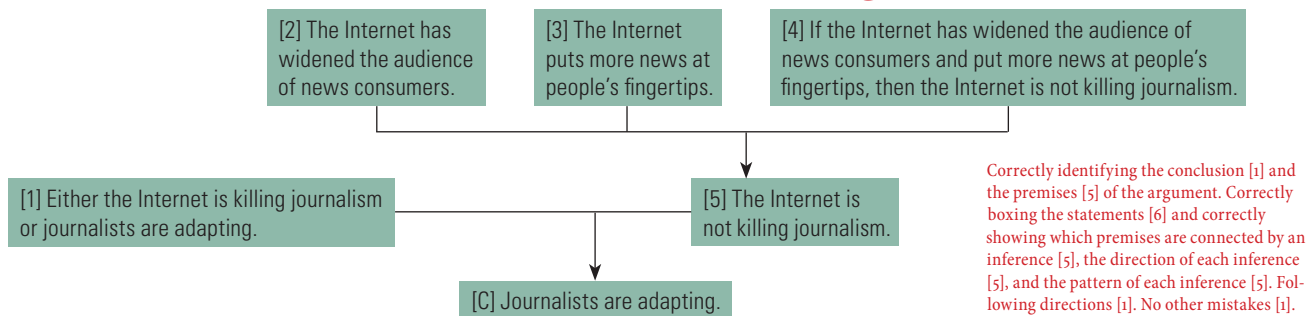


Correctly identifying the conclusion [1] and the premises [2] of the argument. Correctly boxing the statements [3] and correctly showing which premises are connected by an inference [2], the direction of each inference [2], and the pattern of each inference [2]. Following directions [1]. No other mistakes [1].

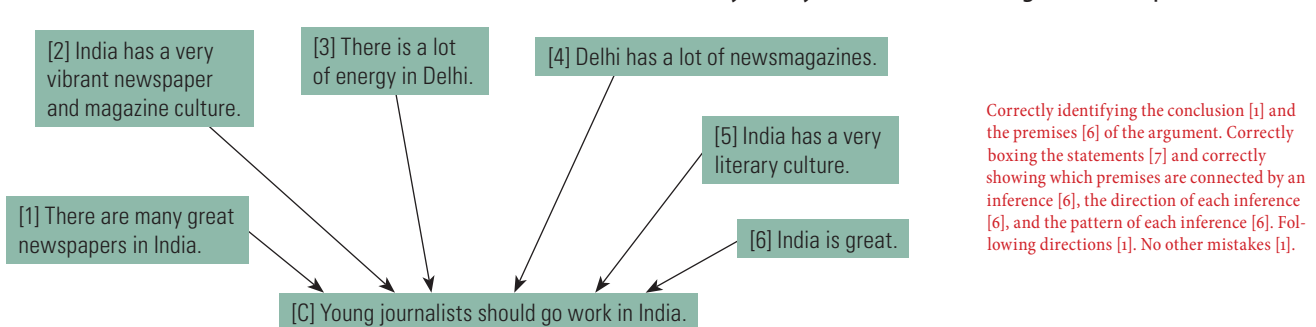
Workshop #3: Diagramming Arguments (Solutions)

Part II: Each of the following problems presents an argument. For each argument, (1) circle and denote with a C the argument's main conclusion; (2) underline and number each premise and sub-conclusion (if any); and (3) arrange these into an argument map that faithfully represents the argument as given. It is okay if you just put a label into each box and do not write out the full statement. Some of these problems may require more thought.

1. Either the Internet is killing journalism or journalists are adapting. But the Internet has widened the audience of news consumers and put more news at people's fingertips, and if these two things are true then the Internet is not killing journalism. So the Internet is not killing journalism. Therefore journalists are adapting.



2. Young journalists [should] go work in India. There are so many great newspapers in India. I go quite a lot, actually. It has a very vibrant newspaper and magazine culture. There's a lot of energy in Delhi, a lot of newsmagazines. It's a very literary culture, it's great.
- Tina Brown (editor, *The Daily Beast*), interview with Mike Vilensky, *Daily Intel*, *New York Magazine*, 8 September 2010.



3. There are two primary reasons some of these Internet aggregators [like AOL, Yahoo, Politico, The Huffington Post, and The Daily Beast] may have a leg up on finding the ultimate business model for original [journalistic] content: 1) They already have experience giving audiences the kind of content they want on the new digital platforms; and, 2) They don't have to support the legacy businesses, like print or broadcast, which have huge cost structures that are becoming less efficient as their audiences splinter off and require multiple distribution systems to reach.

