

## **Psychological Structural Changes Encouraging Heavier Contentious Tactics**

Con	dition What is it?	What encourages it?	How does it follow the Crude Law of Escalation and the Proliferation Law of Structural Change?
Emo	otional		
1.	Blame:	Blame is often encouraged when Party believes Other is informed, acting voluntarily, but also causing harm to Party, violating social norms, and/or acting	Blame follows the <i>crude law of escalation</i> because Party's blame towards Other may encourage Party to adopt heavy tactics, the results for which Other may the
	Blame is the feeling or perception that Other	abnormally.	blame Party. For example, Party blames Other and so Party acts violently toward
	is somehow responsible for the conflict. Party		Other. Consequently, Other blames Party for acting violently. So, in this example,
	feels that Other should take responsibility for		blame both encourages and is encouraged by violence.
	their actions.		
			Blame follows the proliferation law of structural change because blaming Other
			often leads to anger and hostile perceptions towards Other. So blame usually
			generates further structural changes (like anger and hostile perceptions) that als
			encourage heavier tactics.

2. Anger:

3. Fear:

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Condition	What is it?	What encourages it?	How does it follow the Crude Law of Escalation and the Proliferation Law of Structural Change?
Emotional (Co	ontinued)		
4 Image	Threats		

4. Image Threats:

Hostility

1. Hostile Attitudes & Perceptions:

2. Hostile Goals:

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