# Business, Society & Ethics

31 January, 2019 | Lecture #8

# Autonomy & Advertising



Announcements

## **Unit #1 Knowledge Festival**

The unit #1 exam is this Sunday, 3 February.

You will have the full 50 minutes to complete the 50 multiple-choice questions on the exam. One minute per question is standard for collegelevel exams. Most students finish within about 35 minutes and spend the rest of the time checking their work.

The exam is open book and open notes, but closed technology.





# SECURE LEGITIMATE COOPERATION













# Distancing Ourselves from Prejudice & Blindness



# First-Order Desire



# Second-Order Desire

# FROM LEFT: MINGORANCE, N.D.; DRAPER, c.1909/2014





# SECURE LEGITIMATE COOPERATION







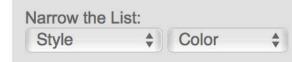
Home / Best Sellers / Summer Sojourn Bow Ties

#### **Summer Sojourn Bow Ties**

Sort by ----

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Results per page Choose -- 🔹





**GIZA - BOW TIE** \$49.00



**DRAKE BAY - BOW TIE** \$45.00



**OCEANIA - BOW TIE** \$40.00



**BORA BORA - BOW TIE** \$45.00



**NEW CALEDONIA - BOW TIE** \$45.00



**TEAHUPOO - BOW TIE** \$45.00



**SURFER'S POLKA - BOW TIE** \$45.00



**JIANFENG MOUNTAIN - BOW TIE** \$40.00





**CHENAB RIVER - BOW TIE** \$49.00



**BRINDAVAN GARDEN - BOW TIE** \$65.00



**CORDOBA - BOW TIE** \$45.00





**ULVIK - BOW TIE** \$40.00



**ATTU - BOW TIE** \$40.00



**COPENHAGEN - BOW TIE** \$45.00





**NORDBERG - BOW TIE** \$45.00



**BERGEN - BOW TIE** \$45.00



**KISUMU - BOW TIE** \$40.00







BILL'S PRIVATE STOCK **MAIKO - BOW TIE** \$65.00



**SAO PAULO - BOW TIE** \$45.00



**BUENOS AIRES - BOW TIE** \$45.00







**MANGO CAY - BOW TIE** \$45.00



**HAVANA - BOW TIE** \$45.00



HAMPDEN - BOW TIE \$45.00









# Subliminal Sales Tricks









#### LEVEL OF AUTONOMY FOR PURCHASING THE PRODUCT

#### **LEVEL OF AUTONOMY FOR PURCHASING THE PRODUCT**



MORALLY UNACCEPTABLE

**LEVEL OF AUTONOMY FOR PURCHASING THE PRODUCT** 



#### **LEVEL OF AUTONOMY FOR PURCHASING THE PRODUCT**

MORALLY UNACCEPTABLE

[ROGER CRISP], 2006

#### Roger Crisp

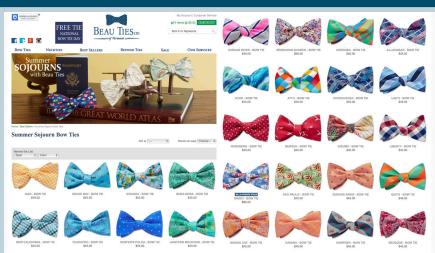




#### **LEVEL OF AUTONOMY FOR PURCHASING THE PRODUCT**

MORALLY UNACCEPTABLE

FROM LEFT: [ROGER CRISP], 2006; BEAU TIES, 2016



Informative Advertising

Roger Crisp







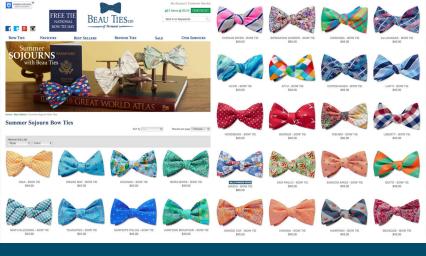
Subliminal Sales Tricks

#### LEVEL OF AUTONOMY FOR FURCHASING THE PRODUCT

#### MORALLY UNACCEPTABLE

FROM LEFT: KONOKLAST FOTOGRAFIE, 2014; [ROGER CRISP], 2006; BEAU TIES, 2016





Informative Advertising

Roger Crisp



MORALLY ACCEPTABLE

# 





# What if the Buyer Ends Up Actually Liking the Product?



Subliminal Sales Tricks

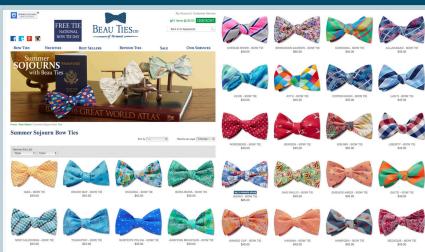
#### LEVEL OF AUTONOMY FOR FURCHASING THE PRODUCT

#### MORALLY UNACCEPTABLE

FROM LEFT: IKONOKLAST FOTOGRAFIE, 2014; RAY, 2011; [ROGER CRISP], 2006; BEAU TIES, 2016



### Persuasive Advertising



### Informative Advertising

Roger Crisp





Curl-defining hair gel \_\_\_\_\_ \$18

Energy-saving windows \$42,000

Lot 16

SOLD

Zip-front leather racer jacket \$1,500

Hammered nickel clip-on fob \$125 CERTINGENERATE CERTING Burnished

Rugby v-neck **\$160** 

> Broken-in hipster cords

Titanium butterfly frames \$499

Petal shell mosaic \$125

Italian cashmere cardigan \$280

> Ruffled silk blouse **\$370**

Burnished brass buckle \$325

> Vintage boyfriend jeans **\$189**

eel drive

ver

at

50

Distressed indigo bootcuts \$279



# ROADSIDE ATTRACTIONS, 2009

"A line is crossed, I think, when you start to deceive people in ways where they are totally unwitting to what's going on."

volvu



IMAGE: WILLIAMS,



### Stealth Marketing



### Subliminal Sales Tricks

#### LEVELOF AUTONOMY FOR FURCHASING THE PRODUCT

#### MORALLY UNACCEPTABLE

FROM LEFT: ROADSIDE ATTRACTIONS, 2009; IKONOKLAST FOTOGRAFIE, 2014; WILLIAMS, N.D.; RAY, 2011; [ROGER CRISP], 2006; BEAU TIES, 2016





### Persuasive Advertising



### Informative Advertising

Malcolm Gladwell



Roger Crisp





# What if the Buyer Ends Up Actually Liking the Product?



Stealth Marketing



Subliminal Sales Tricks

#### LEVELOF AUTONOMY FOR FURCHASING THE PRODUCT

MORALLY UNACCEPTABLE

FROM LEFT: ROADSIDE ATTRACTIONS, 2009; IKONOKLAST FOTOGRAFIE, 2014; WILLIAMS, N.D.; RAY, 2011; [ROGER CRISP], 2006; BEAU TIES, 2016



### Persuasive Advertising



### Informative Advertising

Malcolm Gladwell



Roger Crisp









**Next Class Unit #1 Knowledge Festival** Our very first #BSE19 Knowledge Festival! Be sure to get a good night's sleep and come ready to rock!

#### References

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#### Acknowledgements

Introductory slide image is "Man speaking into a megaphone" (n.d.). Extra credit to anyone who can find the original source so I can have a proper citation. A special thanks to A. M. Salaz for helping me format the APA citations and references for previous versions of these slides. The slide on academic integrity is based on various memes associated with "My Graduation" Speech" (n.d.). The idea of securing legitimate cooperation is influenced by London (2001). See Mikkelson (2011) for an account debunking the claim that subliminal ads in a movie increased sales of popcorn and soda.

Business, Society, and Ethics (70-332) Carnegie Mellon University in Qatar, Spring 2019. Copyright 2019 Professor David Emmanuel Gray. All rights reserved. This slide deck is solely for the personal use of enrolled students. Unauthorized distribution and/or uploading of this material without the instructor's written permission is strictly prohibited.

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